

667070" 2049260

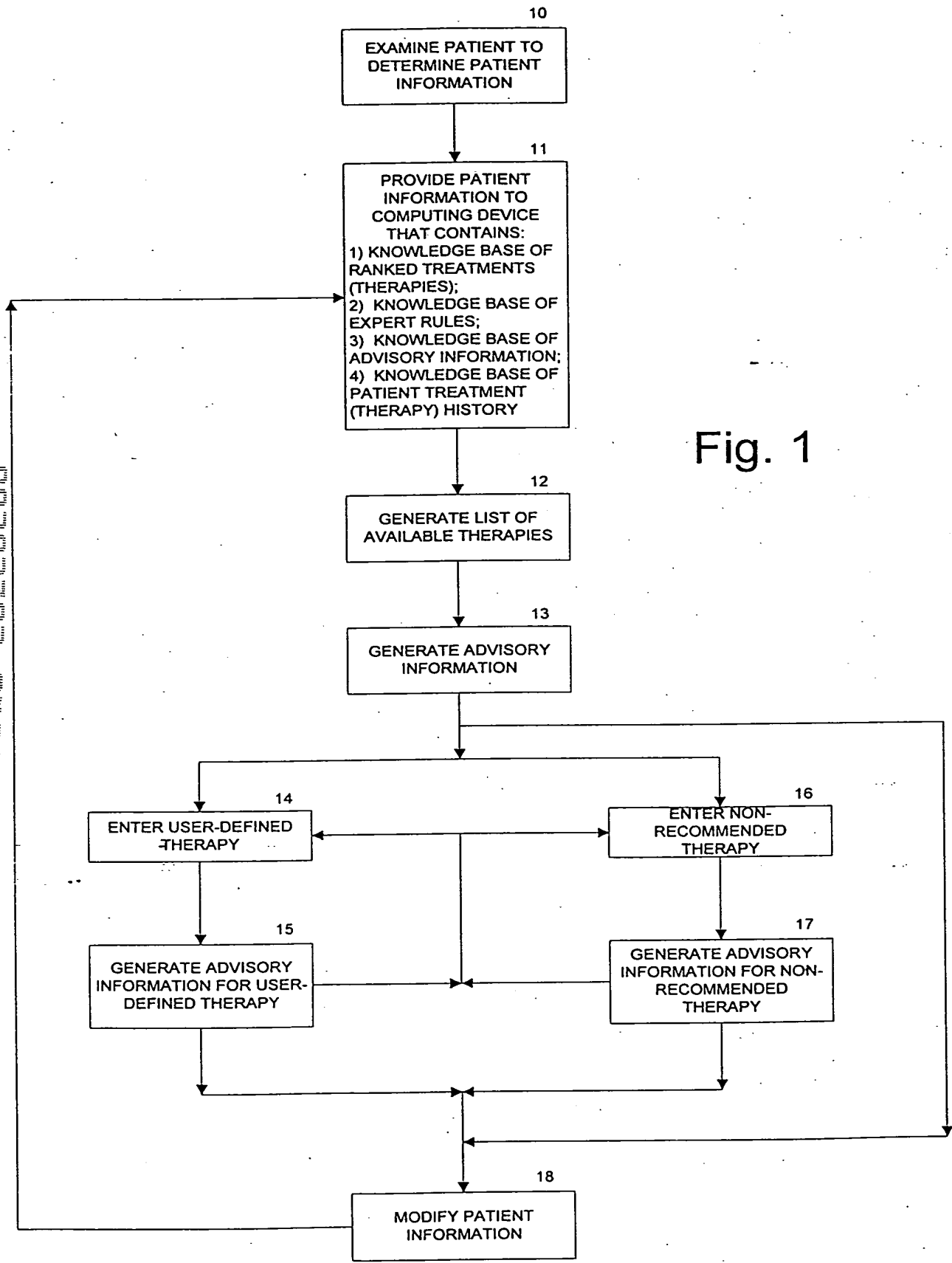


Fig. 1

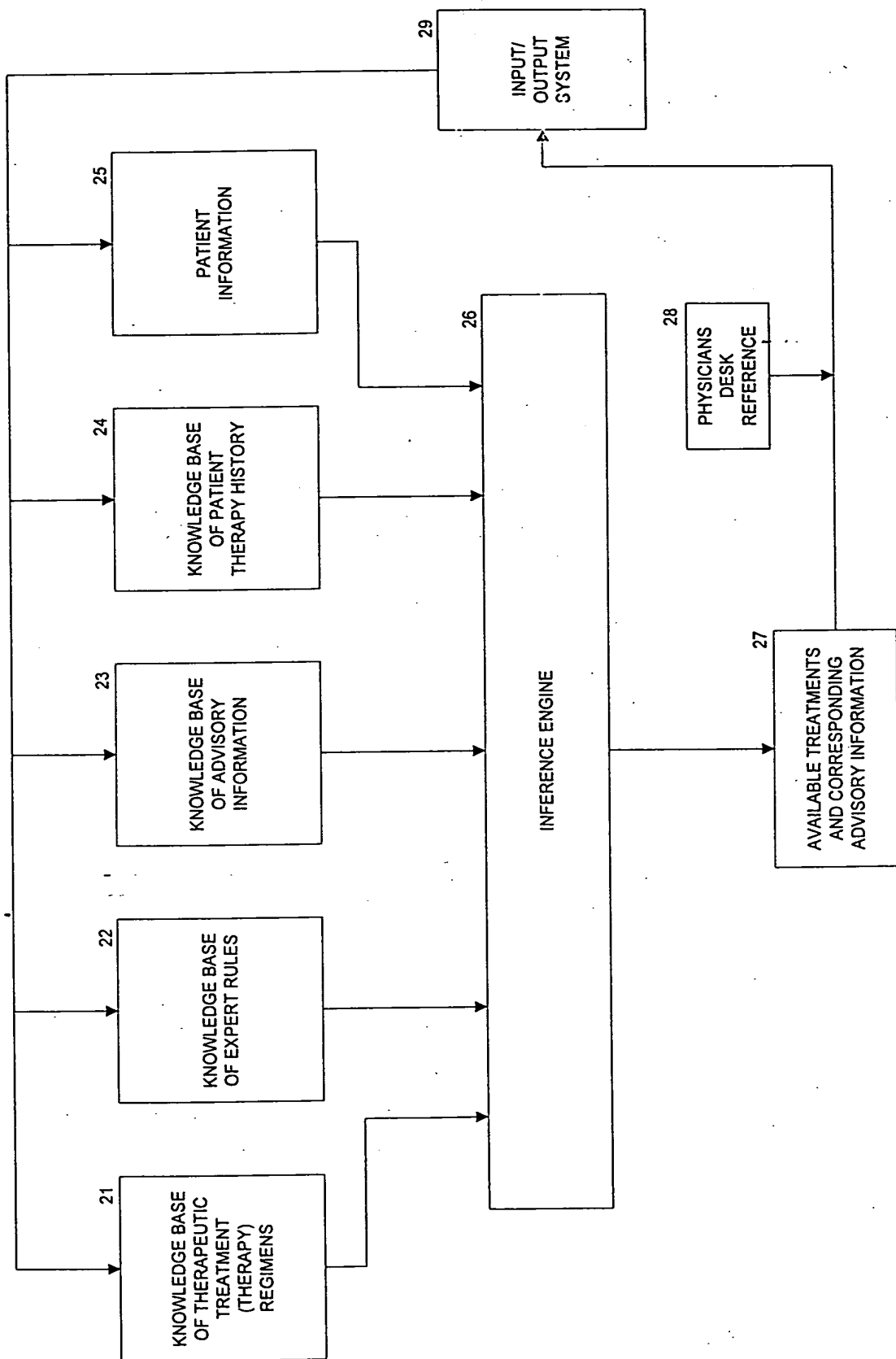


Fig. 2

667040 "20263260

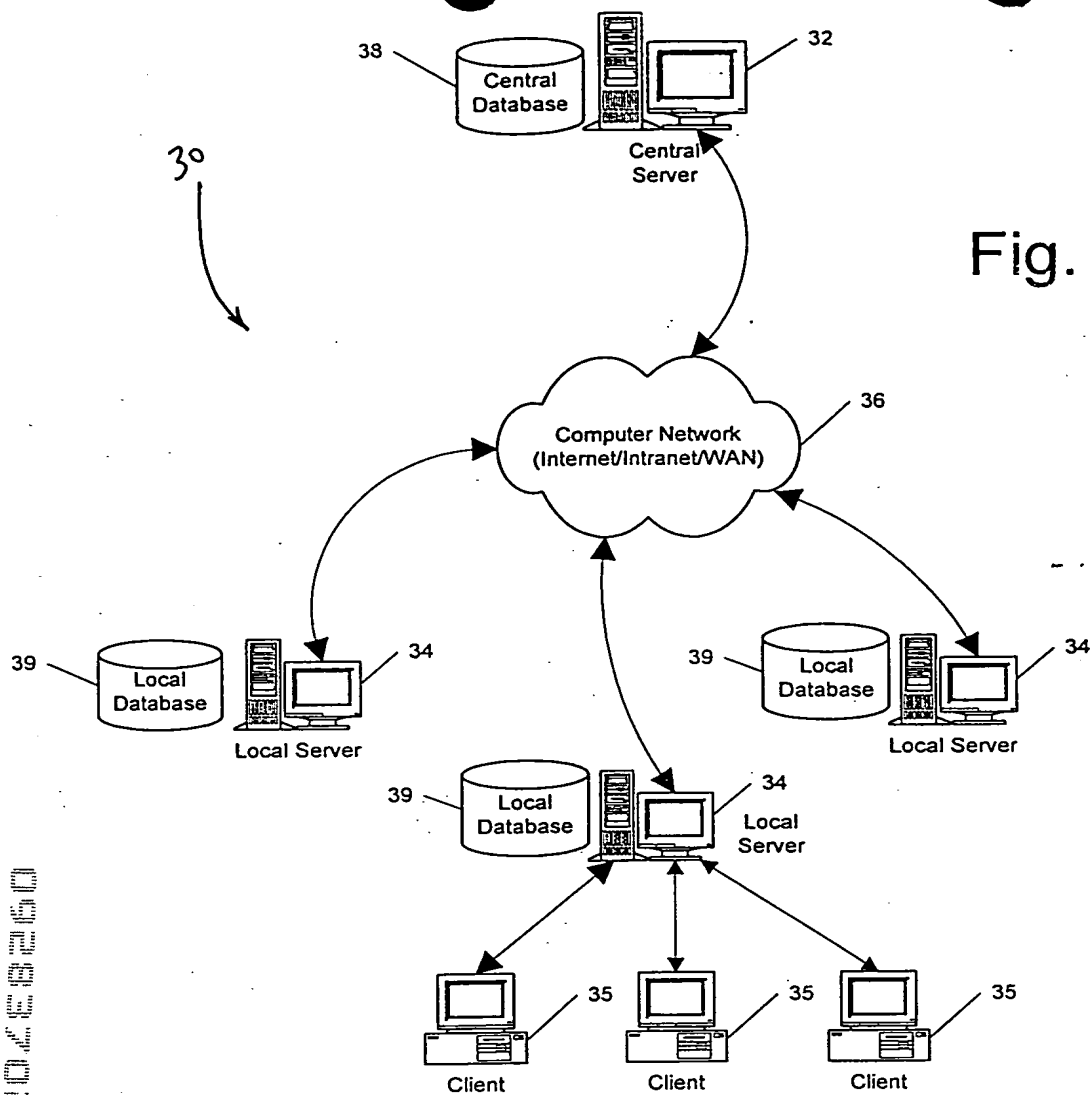


Fig. 3

50

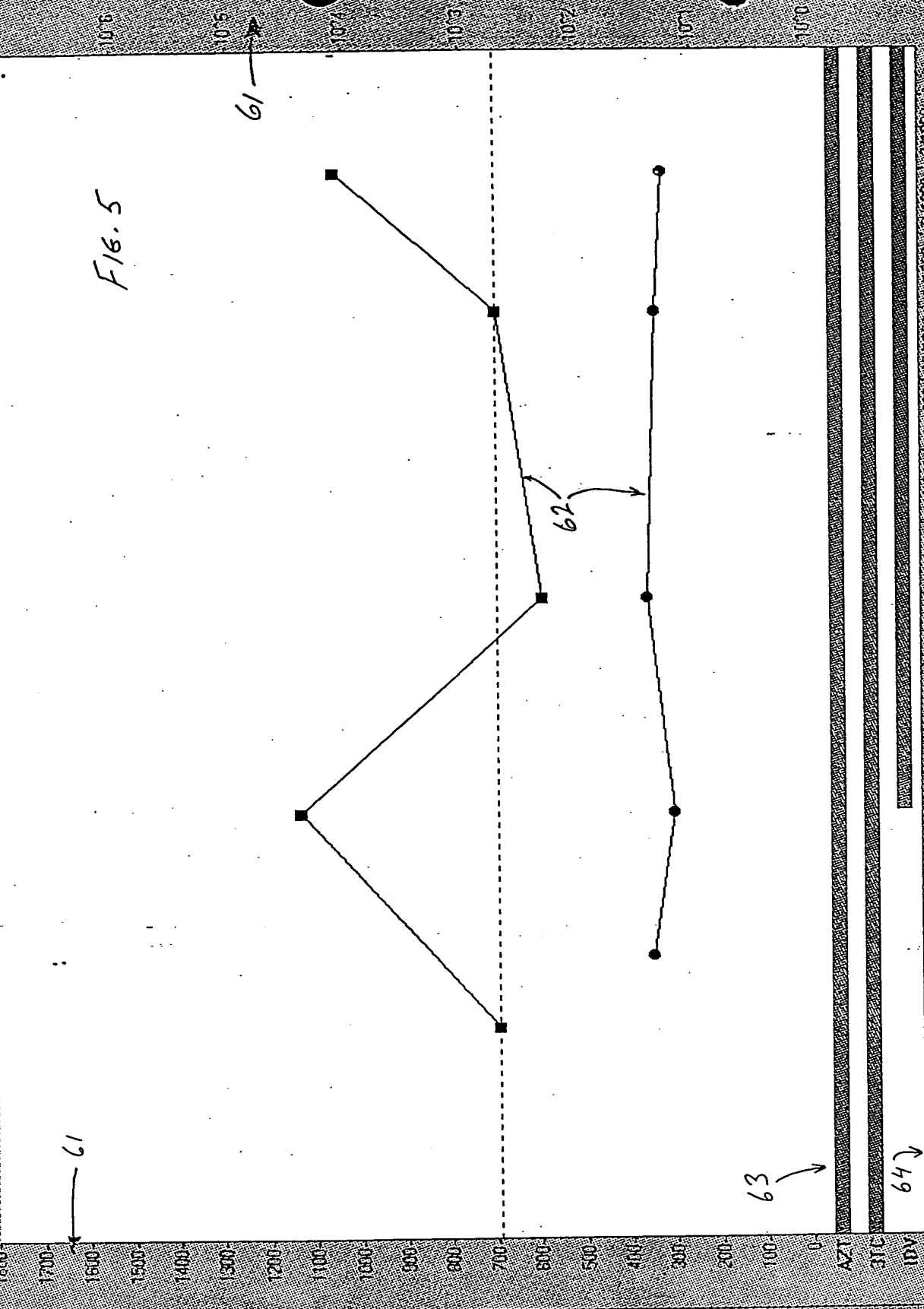
50a 60a 70a 51 52 53

54 55 56 57

Medical History		Chart		Therapy Evaluation	
General		IPMS Number		Save	
Patient Id		Copy	Gender		
Birth Date					
And Viral Load		Specimen Date		Prev Value	
Viral Load (copies/ml)					
HIV-1 RNA					
Phenotypic					
ABV/AI					
Intolera					
Hemoglobin					
Specimen Date					
Value (g/dL)					
Neutrophils					
Specimen Date					
Value (cells/cubic mm)					
Hepatic Function					
Specimen Date					
AST/SGOT (U/L)					
ALT/SGPT (U/L)					
Renal Function					
Specimen Date					
Serum Creatinine (mg/dL)					
AIDS Diagnostic		Date		AIDS Defining Event	
Current ARV Therapy					
Non-ARV Therapy					
Therapy Drug					
Start Date					

FIG. 4

CD4 (cells/mm³) Viral Load (copies/ml)



12/1997 1/1998 2/1998 3/1998 4/1998 5/1998 6/1998 7/1998 8/1998 9/1998 10/1998 11/1998 12/1998 1/1999 2/1999

71 60a 70a 72 75 70

TPMS Patient

Medical History | Chart | Therapy Evaluation

Evaluate Current Therapy > AZT, d4T, IDV

Therapy Options (10 of 17)

Therapy	Eff	Adj	Safety Considerations	Med	Drug	Freq	Pills	Cost
2 d4T, NFV	2	2	ddl Renal dos Adj, d4T Renal dos adj	Y		q8h	15	\$30.38
3 d4T, IDV	3	6	ddl Renal dos Adj, d4T Renal dos adj, IDV Renal d...	Y		q8h	12	\$26.80
4 d4T, RTV	4	7	ddl Renal dos Adj, d4T Renal dos adj	Y		q12h	18	\$34.06
5 d4T, SQV-SGC, NFV	5	8	d4T Renal dos adj	Y		q8h	29	\$45.60
6 d4T, SQV-SGC, NFV	5	8	ddl Renal dos Adj			q8h	31	\$42.24
7 ddC, SQV-SGC, NFV	5	8	ddC Renal dos adj, tobramycin+ddC		Y	q8h	29	\$42.72
8 ddC, d4T, NFV	8	8	ddC Renal dos adj, d4T Renal dos adj, tobramycin+	Y	Y	q8h	13	\$30.86
9 d4T, SQV-SGC	6	9	ddl Renal dos Adj, d4T Renal dos adj	Y		q8h	24	\$31.24

See More | See All | Top | Edit Screen Evaluation

Therapy Being Evaluated: d4T, d4T, IDV

Antiretroviral Drugs

Nucleoside Analogues (NRTI)

☒ AZT (Retrovir/zidovudine) 77a

☒ ddI (Videx/didanosine) 80

☒ ddC (Hivid/zalcitabine) 77a

☒ 3TC (Epivir/lamivudine) 77

☒ d4T (Zerit/stavudine) 77a

☒ ABC (Ziagen/abacavir)

Protease Inhibitors (PI)

☒ IDV (Crixivan/indinavir) 78

☐ SQV-HGC (Invirase/saquinavir)



Recommended Dosages

- Vilex 125mg q12h (4 pills/day, \$4.22/day)
- Zerit 15mg q12h (2 pills/day, \$7.58/day)
- Crixivan 800mg q8h (6 pills/day, \$15.00/day)

(# indicates adjusted dosage)

Warning - Resistance Notices

• d4T: Resistance Advisory: Cross Resistance: The patient has at least one previous exposure to AZT that was greater than one year in duration. Previous AZT exposure can lessen the antiretroviral effect of d4T due to cross resistance. Therapies containing d4T have been ranked lower in their Adjusted Score by +3.

Fill Rank B, Commentary 259

• Resistance Advisory: IDV: According to the last genotype data entered, the patient's virus currently has the following secondary mutation(s), (L101P), (I54V [P]), and (I84V [P]) which is/are associated with resistance to IDV. These mutations alone are not enough to preclude the use of IDV but they do indicate a trend in this direction. IDV is still an option but ongoing IDV use may result in a more rapid emergence of complete resistance. The Adjusted Score of IDV has been lowered by +3.








TPMS



FIG-6

092810Z 040199
 661040 2008260

F16.7

Icon	Meaning
	Indicates that there were no critical alerts for the therapy, however, general warnings and advisories should be read in the Therapy Details box.
	Indicates that there were no critical alerts for the therapy, however, general warnings and advisories should be read in the Therapy Details box. The book indicates that therapy has been studied and a reference is available to review.
	Indicates a yellow alert. There is important information about this therapy that must be reviewed.
	Indicates a yellow alert. There is important information about this therapy that must be reviewed. The book indicates that therapy has been studied and a reference is available to review.
	Indicates a red alert, which means critical and possible life-threatening situation may exist or may be created with this therapy. Information in the Therapy Details section must be read for this therapy to be considered.
	Indicates a red alert, which means critical and possible life-threatening situation may exist or may be created with this therapy. Information in the Therapy Details section must be read for this therapy to be considered. The book indicates that therapy has been studied and a reference is available to review.
	Indicates the therapy is not recommended.

5/6-8

PAS Patient

Medical History | Clinical Therapy Evaluation

Clinical Current Therapy | Status Therapeutic Evaluation

Dose Dosage Adjustments

Drug Interactions & Information

Symptoms / Signs

Laboratory Data

Other Comments

Date

Therapy Given
Evaluated

[ZT]: dd SQ, RTV

Ritonavir/Ribavirin Drug Interaction Red Alert - STOP!!

Please Read the following Real Drug Contra-Indication Alerts for this therapy:

- **Drug Interaction Alert ⚠ :** Patient is currently taking citalopram, co-administration of Norvir (Ritonavir/RTV) with certain non-sedating antihistamines, sedative hypnotics or antiarrhythmics may result in potentially serious and/or life-threatening adverse events due to possible effects of Norvir (Ritonavir/RTV) on the hepatic metabolism of certain drugs. Norvir (Ritonavir/RTV) can produce large increases in plasma concentrations of certain highly metabolized drugs. Norvir (Ritonavir/RTV) should not be administered with alprazolam, amiodarone, astemizole, bupropion, cisapride, clozapine, cyclosporin, dextropropoxyphene, quinine, rifabutin, terfenadine, ticlopidine, fluoxetine, meprobamate, midazolam, piroxicam, propafenone, ranitidine, zalcitabine, zidovudine, zofluran, etc.

This therapy that drug should be replaced with a non-contaminated substitute. CmtDL Commentary25

Dosages

- Raltegravir 300mg q12h (*2 pills/day, \$9.56/dlay*)
- Vildagliptin 125mg q12h (*4 pills/day, \$4.22/dlay*)
- Insulin glargine 400mg q12h taken within 2 hours after a full meal (*4 pills/day, \$8.77/dlay*)
- Nevirapine 400mg q12h (*8 pills/day, \$14.8/dlay*)

(*) indicates adjusted dosage)

Dose Dosage Adjustments: The following dosage adjustments messages apply to this therapy:

- **Dosage Notice:** This therapy contains both saquinavir and ritonavir. When ritonavir and saquinavir are used together the dosage of each drug is reduced by 1/3. The dosages for these drugs has been set accordingly. DocDCandC, Commentary#28

Invasive (saquinavir/SQV): The following Warnings and Advisories apply to Invasive (saquinavir/SQV):

- **Drug Interactions & Information:** Compounds that are substrates of CYP3A4 (e.g., calcium channel blockers, clindamycin, dapsones, quinidine, tacrolimus) may have elevated plasma concentrations when coadministered with Invasive (saquinavir/SQV); therefore, patient should be monitored for toxicities associated with such drugs when taking Invasive (saquinavir/SQV). CmtGenf, Commentary21

66T040-20488260

70

76

90

FIG. 9

Therapy Options			
Therapy	Eff	Adap	Safety
1 d4T, 3TC, IDV	1	1	
1 AZT, 3TC, IDV	1	1	
1 d4T, 3TC, NFV	1	1	
1 AZT, 3TC, NFV			
1 d4T, 3TC, IDV			
1 AZT, 3TC, IDV			
1 ddI, d4T, 3TC			
1 d4T, 3TC, IDV			
1 d4T, 3TC, NFV			

Therapy B Evaluated

General

- View
- Modify

Show Abstract for Retrovir

Show Abstract for Epivir

Show Abstract for Viracept

Show Therapy Study

Print Details for AZT, 3TC, NFV

Print Top 10 Therapy Option Details

Hide Column "Eff"

Hide Column "Adap"

Hide Column "Safety Considerations"

Show Column "Med"

Show Column "Drug"

Hide Column "Freq"

Hide Column "Pills"

Hide Column "Cost"

General		Date		Value	
Patient Id: demol	Birth Date: 1/1/1960	TPMS Number:	3/3/1999	Weight (kg):	55.00
Physician:	Gender: Male	Print	Save	Sold On Date:	3/1/1999
AIDS Diagnose		Date		AIDS Delisting Event	
CD4 and Viral Load		Specimen Date		Prev Value	
CD4 (cells/cubic mm)	320	3/1/1999	1/1/1999	340	
Current Viral Load	12000	3/1/1999	VI Units	C/mL	
Previous Viral Load	500	1/1/1999	VI Units	C/mL	
HIV Genotype		Specimen Date		Value(s)	
Phenotype					
Allergy/Hyper					
Intolerance					
Hemoglobin		Specimen Date		Value (g/dL)	
	12.00	3/1/1999		No	
Neutrophils		Specimen Date		Value	
	1500	3/1/1999		No	
Hepatic Function		Specimen Date		Value	
	49	3/1/1999	ALT/SGOT (U/L)	45	
Renal Function		Specimen Date		Value	
	2.00	3/1/1999	Scr/Creatinine	39.39	
Non-ARV Drugs		Therapy Drug		Route	
	1/1/1999	Start Date		1/1/1999	
AIDS Delisting Event		Date		Value	
Current ARV Therapy		V		D	
AZT (3TC) IDV		V		D	
Therapy Drug		Route		Start Date	
1/1/1999		1/1/1999		1/1/1999	

FIG-10A

54b

F1

670

TPMS Patient

Medical History

Chart

Therapy Evaluation

Evaluate Current Therapy

AZT, 3TC, IDV

Therapy Options (10 of 58)

Therapy	Eff.	Adj.	Safety Considerations	Freq.	Pills	Cost
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AZT, d4T, NVP	2	2	ddl Renal dos Adj, d4T Renal dos Adj	q8h	15	\$30.38
<input type="checkbox"/> ddl, d4T, RTV	4	4	ddl Renal dos Adj, d4T Renal dos Adj	q12h	18	\$34.06
<input type="checkbox"/> NVP, ABC, EFV	5	5	NVP Renal dos Adj, EFV+Renal Dysl	q12h	9	\$44.32
<input type="checkbox"/> DLV, ABC, EFV	5	5	EFV+Renal Dysl	q8h	19	\$43.21
<input type="checkbox"/> NVP, ABC, EFV	5	5	EFV+Renal Dysl	q8h	16	\$54.40
<input type="checkbox"/> NVP, NVP, EFV	5	5	NVP Renal dos Adj, EFV+Renal Dysl	q8h	17	\$46.41

See More

Save All

Top 10

End Screen Evaluation

Additional Drugs

Clear All Drugs

Nucleoside Analogues (NRTI)

☒ AZT (Retrovir/zidovudine)
☐ ddI (Videx/didanosine)
☐ ddC (Hivid/zalcitabine)
☒ 3TC (Epivir/lamivudine)
☐ d4T (Zerit/stavudine)
☐ ABC (Ziagen/abacavir)

Protease Inhibitors (PI)

Therapy Being Evaluated

AZT, 3TC, IDV

Use as Current Therapy

CAUTION **YELLOW ALERT** **CAUTION**

• AZT△: Medical Condition Alert: This patient has a history of anemia. Use Retrovir with caution due to risk of hema to logic to xicity. More Info 171

FileRankC, Commentay171

73

Recommended Dosages

- Retrovir 300mg q12h (2 pills/day, \$9.56/day)
- Epivir 150mg q24h (1 pills/day, \$3.84/day)
- Crivian 800mg q8h (6 pills/day, \$15.00/day)

(indicates adjusted dosage)

Warning - Resistance Notices

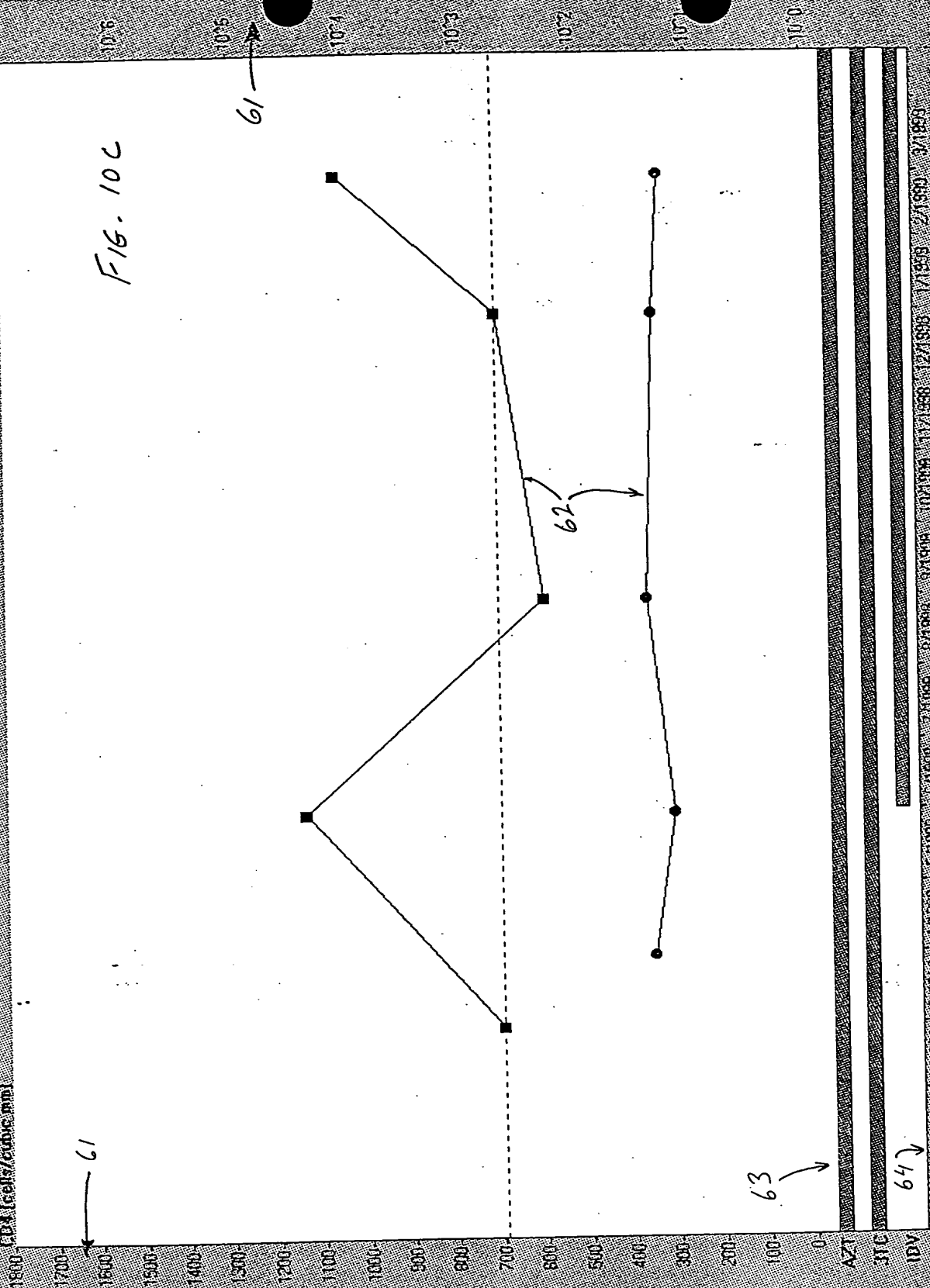
- Resistance Advisory: Retrovir and Epivir ranked lower (+2) due to historical virological failure. More Info 364 FileResF13, Commentay364

• Delusiv Dischures A Lurism: Pratinne avocure to Retrovir but on outcome dele. Retrovir ranked down +2. More Info 251

Fig. 108

CD4 (cells/cubic mm)

Viral load (copies/mL)



70

Fig. 10D

MB1

TPMS Patient

Medical History

Chart

Therapy Evaluation

General

Patient Id

demo1

Birth Date

1/1/1960

Gender

Male

TPMS Number

Weight (kg)

55.00

Sold On Date

3/7/1999

Empty

3/3/1999

Comment PopUp

Yes

Print

Save

EDA and Viral Load

EDA

3/7/1999

Current Viral Load

55.00

Previous Viral Load

55.00

HIV Genotype

Specimen Date

3/7/1999

Phenotype

Specimen Date

3/7/1999

Allergy/Hyper

Specimen Date

3/7/1999

Intolerance

Specimen Date

3/7/1999

Hemoglobin

Specimen Date

3/7/1999

Neutrophils

Specimen Date

3/7/1999

Hepatic Function

Specimen Date

3/7/1999

Boundry and Prequalification Messages

Please be aware that the following boundry and prequalification conditions currently apply to the patient.

• Poor Viral Suppression Δ : The patient's viral load count either did not decrease ≥ 5 log from the last point or is not below the viral load reduction goal. Unless lab error is at fault, consider changing therapy. More Info PQ! P=QualA6, Commentary445

Data Needed Soon - Caution

• No Baseline Viral Load Value: Please specify which viral load value or values (an average of two points) you wish to be set as the baseline viral load value for this patient.

BoundryZY, Commentary411a

TPMS +1

150

60a 70a

FIG. 11A

TPMS Patient		Medical History		Chart		Therapy Evaluation	
General		Patient ID: ARV naive		Birth Date: 1/5/1968		TPMS Number: []	
Physician: []		Gender: Male		[]		[]	
CD4 and Viral Load		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
CD4 (cells/cubic mm)		2/20/1999		350		2/20/1999	
Current Viral Load		2/20/1999		31000		2/20/1999	
Previous Viral Load		12/29/1998		11900		12/29/1998	
HIV Genotype		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
Phenotype		2/1/1999		12.50		2/1/1999	
Allergy/Hyper		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
Intolerance		2/1/1999		1350		2/1/1999	
Hemoglobin		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
Neutrophils		2/1/1999		No		2/1/1999	
Neutropathy		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
Pancratis		2/1/1999		No		2/1/1999	
Hepatic Function		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
AST/SGOT (U/L)		2/1/1999		35		2/1/1999	
ALT/SGPT (U/L)		2/1/1999		35		2/1/1999	
Renal Function		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
Serum Creatinine		2/1/1999		1.00		2/1/1999	
Diabetes		2/1/1999		No		2/1/1999	
Est. Creatinine		2/1/1999		110.5		2/1/1999	
AIDS Diagnostic		Date		Value		Date	
AIDS Defining Event		2/1/1999		73.00		2/1/1999	
Current ARV Therapy		V		D		X	
Non-ARV Drugs		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
Prozac Pulvules & Liquid, O...		2/1/1999		oral		10/5/1998	
Baclofen DS Tablets		2/1/1999		oral		12/8/1998	
Therapy Drug		Specimen Date		Value		Specimen Date	
Route		2/1/1999		No		2/1/1999	
Start Date		2/1/1999		No		2/1/1999	
End Date		2/1/1999		No		2/1/1999	
Weight (kg)		2/1/1999		73.00		2/1/1999	
Solid Dosage		2/1/1999		Yes		2/1/1999	
Error		[]		[]		[]	
Comment		[]		[]		[]	
PopUp		[]		[]		[]	

70a

Medical History Chart Therapy Evaluation

General	Birth Date	1/5/1968	TPMS Number		Empty	Comment Popup	Weight (kg)	73.00	Date	2/1/1999	Value	73.00
Physician	Gender	Male	Final	Save	Solid Dosage			Yes		2/1/1999	Yes	

CD4 and Viral Load

CD4	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	27
Current Viral Load	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	27
Previous Viral Load	Specimen Date	12	Value	12

HIV Genotype	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	12
Phenotype	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	12
Allergy/Hyper	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	12
Intolerance	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	12

Hemoglobin	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	12
Neutrophils	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	13

Hepatic Function	Specimen Date	2/1/1999	Value	35
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Boundry and Prequalification Messages

Please be aware that the following boundry and prequalification conditions currently apply to this patient.

- **Therapy Initiation:** Current treatment guidelines recommend initiation of antiRetroviral therapy for HIV -infected patients with HIV RNA (viral load) concentrations greater than 20,000 copies/ml (10,000 E_q/ml bDNA) or CD4 counts less than 300 cells/uL (Ann. Int. Med., 1998). PreQualM, Commentary61
- **Combination Therapy Recommended:** Experts agree that the goal of antiRetroviral therapy should be to reduce the viral load to as low a level as possible for as long as possible. Initiation of therapy with a combination containing 2 nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NRTI's) and a potent protease inhibitor have been shown to provide enhanced clinical benefit versus 2 drug combinations with regard to reduction in viral load and improved clinical outcomes. PreQualM, Commentary66

m32

Fig-113

TPMS



Evaluate Patient Therapies

None

Therapy Options (10 of 613)

Therapy	Eff	Ad	Safety Considerations	Freq	File	Cost
<input checked="" type="radio"/> AZT, ddI, 3TC, SQV-SGC	1	1		q8h	26	\$43.46
<input checked="" type="radio"/> ddI, 3TC, NFV	1	1		q8h	13	\$34.78
<input checked="" type="radio"/> AZT, 3TC, IDV	1	1		q8h	10	\$32.24
<input checked="" type="radio"/> AZT, 3TC, NFV	1	1		q8h	13	\$35.81
<input checked="" type="radio"/> ddI, 3TC, IDV	1	1		q8h	10	\$31.20
<input checked="" type="radio"/> AZT, ddI, RTV, DLV	2	2	DLV+RTV	q8h	30	\$45.99
<input checked="" type="radio"/> ddI, ddI, IDV, NVP	2	2		q8h	17	\$42.55
<input checked="" type="radio"/> ddI, 3TC, RTV	2	2		q12h	16	\$38.46
<input checked="" type="radio"/> AZT, ddI, RTV, NVP	2	2		q12h	20	\$47.10

76

See More See All Top All Full Screen Evaluation

Therapy Being Evaluated

None

Antiretroviral Drugs

- Nucleoside Analogues (NRTI)**
- ☐ AZT (Zidovudine)
 - ☐ ddI (Didanosine)
 - ☐ ddC (Dideozine)
 - ☐ 3TC (Lamivudine)
 - ☐ d4T (Zalcitabine)
 - ☐ ABC (Zalcitabine)
- Protease Inhibitors (PI)**
- ☐ IDV (Indinavir)
 - ☐ SQV-HGC (Invirase)
 - ☐ SQV-SGC (Viracept)

Usage of Current Therapy

• **WARNING:** Before initiating any antiRetroviral treatment regimen, the complete product information for each therapeutic component should be consulted.

CmtGenY, Commentary35

• **Viral Load Testing Required:** Viral load testing should be repeated 21-35 days after initiation of, or a change of, antiRetroviral therapy to evaluate therapeutic efficacy and patient compliance. CmtGenY, Commentary65

Fig-11C

← A2

• **Therapy Initiation:** Current treatment guidelines recommend initiation of antiRetroviral therapy for HIV-infected patients with HIV RNA (viral load) concentrations greater than 20,000 copies/ml (10,000 E_q/ml bDNA) or CD4 counts less than 500 cells/μL (Ann. Int. Med., 1998). PreQualM, Commentary61

← A3

• **Combination Therapy Recommended:** Experts agree that the goal of antiRetroviral therapy should be to reduce the viral load to as low a level as possible for as long as possible. Initiation of therapy with a combination containing 2 nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NRTIs) and a potent protease inhibitor have been shown to provide enhanced clinical benefit versus 2 drug combinations with regard to reduction in viral load and improved clinical outcomes. PreQualM, Commentary66

Therapy Being Evaluated
AZT ddi RTV DLV

Recommended Dosages

- Retrovir 300mg q12h (2 pills/day, \$9.56/day)
- Videx 200mg q12h (4 pills/day, \$6.78/day)
- Norvir 600mg q12h (12 pills/day, \$22.26/day)
- Rescriptor 400mg q8h (12 pills/day, \$7.39/day)

• AZT: Interrupt Retrovir if anemia and/or neutropenia develops. More Info 036 DosGenA, Commentary36

• ddi: When treatment with other drugs known to cause pancreatic toxicity is required (for example, IV pentamidine), suspension of Videx should be considered.

CmtGenA, Commentary13

• ddi: If patients develop symptoms of neuropathy, Videx therapy should be interrupted. DosGenB, Commentary40

• ddi: Clinical signs suggestive of pancreatitis should prompt dose suspension of Videx and careful evaluation of the possibility of pancreatitis. Only after pancreatitis has been ruled out should dosing be resumed. DosGenB, Commentary39

• DLV: Skin rash attributable to Rescriptor may occur during first 21 days. More Info 054 CmtGenS, Commentary54

• ddi: Videx should not be administered with a prescription antibiotic containing any form of tetracycline. CmtGenA, Commentary15

• ddi: Plasma concentrations of some quinolone antibiotics are decreased when administered with antacids containing magnesium or aluminum. Therefore, doses of quinolone antibiotics should not be administered within 2 hours of taking Videx. CmtGenA, Commentary16

• RTV: Monitor for decreased AUC of Norvir and associated adverse events when concomitant with use of drugs that increase CYP3A activity (including tobacco). More Info 026 CmtGenH, Commentary26

Evaluate Current Therapy

None

Show 1 Drug Therapies Show 2 Drug Therapies Show 3 Drug Therapies Show 4 Drug Therapies Show 5 Drug Therapies Show 6 Drug Therapies Show 7 Drug Therapies Show 8 Drug Therapies Show 9 Drug Therapies Show 10 Drug Therapies

Antiretroviral Drugs

Nucleoside Analogues (NRTI)

- ☐ AZT (Retrovir/zidovudine)
- ☐ ddI (Videx/ddanosine)
- ☐ ddC (Hivid/zalcitabine)
- ☐ 3TC (Epivir/lamivudine)
- ☐ d4T (Zenit/stavudine)
- ☐ ABC (Ziagen/abacavir)

Protease Inhibitors (PI)

- ☐ IDV (Crixivan/indinavir)
- ☐ SQV-HSC (Invirase/saquinavir)
- ☐ SQV-SGC (Fortovase/saquinavir)

Therapy	Eff	Ad	Safety Considerations	Freq	Fills	Cost
AZT, ddI, 3TC, SQV-SGC	1	1		q8h	26	\$43.46
d4T, 3TC, NFV				q8h	13	\$34.78
AZT, 3TC, IDV				q8h	10	\$32.24
AZT, 3TC, NFV				q8h	13	\$35.81
d4T, 3TC, IDV				q8h	10	\$31.20
AZT, ddI, RTV, DL				q8h	30	\$45.99
ddI, d4T, IDV, NVP				q8h	17	\$42.55
d4T, 3TC, RTV				q12h	16	\$38.46
AZT, ddI, RTV, NV				q12h	20	\$47.10

Show Abstract for Retrovir
Show Abstract for Videx
Show Abstract for Epivir
Show Abstract for Fortovase
Show Therapy Study

Print Details for AZT, ddI, 3TC, SQV-SGC
Print Top 10 Therapy Option Details
Print All Therapy Option Summaries
Print Top 10 Therapy Option Summaries

Hide Column "Eff"
Hide Column "Ad"
Hide Column "Safety Considerations"
Show Column "Met"
Show Column "Drug"
Hide Column "Freq"
Hide Column "Fills"
Hide Column "Cost"

Therapy Being Evaluated

None

WARNING::

CmtGenY, Con

Viral Load Testing required: Viral load testing should be repeated 21-35 days after initiation of, or a change of, antiRetroviral therapy to evaluate therapeutic efficacy and patient compliance. CmtGenY, Commentary65

Fig. 11E

Therapy Initiation: Current treatment guidelines recommend initiation of antiRetroviral therapy for HIV-infected patients with HIV RNA (viral load) concentrations greater than 20,000 copies/ml (10,000 E_q/ml bDNA) or CD4 counts less than 500 cells/ μ L (Ann. Int. Med., 1998). PreQualM, Commentary61

Combination Therapy Recommended: Experts agree that the goal of antiRetroviral therapy should be to reduce the viral load to as low a level as possible for as long as possible. Initiation of therapy with a combination containing 2 nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NRTI's) and a potent protease inhibitor have been shown to provide enhanced clinical benefit versus 2 drug combinations with regard to reduction in viral load and improved clinical outcomes. PreQualM, Commentary66

60

600 700

TPMS Patient

Medical History Chart Therapy Evaluation

Viral Load (copies/mL)

CD4 (cells/cubic mm)

FIG. 12 A

1800

1700

1600

1500

1400

1300

1200

1100

1000

900

800

700

600

500

400

300

200

100

0

3TC

dAT

NVP

AZT

IDV

ddC

ddI

ddC

ddI

ddC

ddI

ddC

ddI

ddC

ddI

10⁷

10⁶

10⁵

10⁴

10³

10²

10¹

10⁰

Phenotypic Resistance to 3TC from 3/15/1999 to present

A12

12/1997 1/1998 2/1998 3/1998 4/1998 5/1998 6/1998 7/1998 8/1998 9/1998 10/1998 11/1998 12/1998 1/1999 2/1999 3/1999

TPMS

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TPMS

TPMS

Evaluate Current Therapy > [3TC d4T NVP] [Show 3 Drug Therapies] [Show 2 Drug Therapies] [Show 1 Drug Therapies] [Show Best Therapies] [Show EAP Therapies]

Therapy	Eff	Adt	Safety Considerations	Freq	Pills	Cost
△ ddi, d4T, NVP	2	2	Rilabutin+NVP	q8h	15	\$33.88
● ddi, d4T, EVV	5	5		q12h	9	\$28.44
△ ddi, NVP, EVV	5	5	Rilabutin+NVP	q8h	16	\$38.50
△ d4T, NVP, EVV	5	5	Rilabutin+NVP	q8h	14	\$40.24
△ ddC, NVP, EVV	5	7	Rilabutin+NVP	q8h	15	\$38.77
● ddC, d4T, EVV	5	7		q8h	8	\$28.71

See More > [Tab 10] [Full Screen Evaluation]

Therapy Being Evaluated [3TC d4T NVP] [Display Current Therapy]

III THERAPY REJECTED III

This therapy was rejected for the following reason(s) Additional information about the therapy is provided but this therapy is NOT advisable

- **Viramune (nevirapine/NVP) Resistance Advisory:** According to the last genotype data entered, the patient's virus currently has mutation(s) which is/are associated with resistance to Viramune. FilMutiE, Rejection54
- **Resistance Advisory:** According to the last genotype data entered, the patient's virus currently has the following mutations: M184V [RT]. The genotype test displays evidence of the M184V/M184I mutation which is associated with resistance to 3TC. However, this mutant has increased sensitivity to the antiRetroviral activity of AZT and ADV so an AZT/3TC or AZT/ADV combination is still useable. Therefore combinations which contain AZT/3TC and AZT/ADV are shown as therapy options although these therapies have been ranked down +5 in favor of three drug combinations with no resistant mutants. FilMutiB, Rejection51
- **Epivir and Viramune Resistance Advisory:** The patient's last phenotypic assay demonstrates phenotypic resistance to Epivir and Viramune, therefore, therapies containing Epivir and Viramune are not recommended at this time. FilResC, Rejection42

CAUTION

YELLOW ALERT

CAUTION

• NVP△: Drug Interaction Alert: Patient is currently taking nifedipine and there is insufficient data to assess whether dose adjustments are necessary. These drugs

Medical History										Chart										Therapy Evaluation									
General																													
Patient ID	Features1			Birth Date	1/1/1960			TWIS Number				Entry	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Comment PopUp	Date	1/28/1999			Value	60.00									
Physician	patient			Gender	Male			Print	Save			Sold Onstage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			H	1/28/1999			Yes									
CD4 and Viral Load																													
GDX (cells/cubic mm)	Specimen Date			Value			Specimen Date			Hx Value																			
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			3/15/1999			240			1/28/1999			205																
Current Viral Load	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			3/15/1999			21500			C/mL																			
Previous Viral Load	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			1/28/1999			2600			C/mL																			
HIV Genotype																													
Specimen Date										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			3/15/1999			[L10][P], [M46][P], [I54V][P], [V82A][P], [M41L][RT], [Y181]													
Drug Interaction Alert:																													
Patient is currently taking nifabutin and there is insufficient data to assess whether dose adjustments are necessary. These drugs should only be used in combination if clearly indicated and with careful monitoring - CmtDP, Commentary33																													
Hemoglobin																													
Specimen Date										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			1/28/1999			No													
Value (g/dl)										15.00																			
Neutrophils																													
Specimen Date										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			1/28/1999			No													
Value (cells/cubic mm)										1500																			
Hepatic Function																													
Specimen Date										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			1/28/1999			25													
AST/SGOT (IU/L)										25																			
Renal Function																													
Specimen Date										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H			1/28/1999			1.00													
Creatinine (mg/dl)										1.00																			
AIDS Diagnosis																													
Date										1/28/1999			Event																
Current ARV Therapy																													
1/28/1999										3TC, AZT, NVP																			
Non-ARV Drugs																													
5/1999										5/1999																			
5/1999										5/1999																			